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1 **TITLE V—TRIBALLY CON-**
2 **TROLLED COLLEGE AND UNIVER-**
3 **SITY ASSISTANCE**

4 **PART A—TRIBALLY CONTROLLED COLLEGES**
5 **AND UNIVERSITIES.**

6 **SEC. 501. EXTENSION TO COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES.**

7 The Tribally Controlled Community College Assist-
8 ance Act of 1978 (25 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) is amended—

9 (1) by striking “community college” each place
10 it appears and inserting “college or university”;

11 (2) by striking “community colleges” each place
12 it appears and inserting “colleges and universities”;

13 (3) by striking “COMMUNITY COLLEGES”
14 in the heading of title I and inserting “COLLEGES
15 AND UNIVERSITIES”;

16 (4) by striking “the college” in sections 102(b),
17 113(c)(2), and 305(a) and inserting “the college or
18 university”;

19 (5) by striking “such colleges” in sections
20 104(b) and 111(a)(2) and inserting “such colleges
21 and universities”;

22 (6) by striking “COMMUNITY COLLEGES” in the
23 heading of section 107 and inserting “COLLEGES
24 AND UNIVERSITIES”;

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1 (7) by striking “such college” each place it ap-
2 pears in sections 108(a), 114(c)(2), 302, 303, 304,
3 and 305 and inserting “such college or university”;

4 (8) by striking “such colleges” in section
5 109(b) and inserting “such college or university”;

6 (9) in section 110(a)(4), by striking “Tribally
7 Controlled Community Colleges” and inserting “trib-
8 ally controlled colleges and universities”;

9 (10) by striking “that college” in sections
10 303(b)(4) and 305(a) and inserting “such college or
11 university”; and

12 (11) by striking “other colleges” in section
13 302(b)(4) and insert “other colleges and univer-
14 sities”.

15 **SEC. 502. PROGRAM CHANGES.**

16 (a) TITLE I ELIGIBLE GRANT RECIPIENTS.—Section
17 103 of the Tribally Controlled Community College Assist-
18 ance Act of 1978 (25 U.S.C. 1804) is amended—

19 (1) by striking “and” at the end of paragraph
20 (2);

21 (2) by striking the period at the end of para-
22 graph (3) and inserting “; and”; and

23 (3) by adding at the end the following new
24 paragraph:

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1 “(4) has been accredited by a nationally recog-
2 nized accrediting agency or association determined
3 by the Secretary of Education to be a reliable au-
4 thority as to the quality of training offered, or is, ac-
5 cording to such an agency or association, making
6 reasonable progress toward such accreditation.”.

7 (b) ELIGIBILITY AND ACCREDITATION.—Section 106
8 of such Act (25 U.S.C. 1806) is amended—

9 (1) in the section heading, by inserting “AND
10 ACCREDITATION PROGRAM” after “STUDIES”;

11 (2) by redesignating subsection (c) as sub-
12 section (d); and

13 (3) by inserting after subsection (b) the follow-
14 ing new subsection:

15 “(c) The Secretary of Education shall assist tribally
16 controlled colleges and universities in the development of
17 a national accrediting agency or association for such col-
18 leges and universities.”.

19 (d) AMOUNT OF TITLE I GRANTS.—Section
20 108(a)(2) of such Act (25 U.S.C. 1808(a)(2)) is amended
21 by striking “\$5,820” and inserting “\$6,000”.

22 (e) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—Section 109 of such
23 Act (25 U.S.C. 1809) is amended by redesignating sub-
24 section (d) as subsection (c).

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1 (f) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR TITLE
2 I.—Section 110 of such Act (25 U.S.C. 1810) is amend-
3 ed—

4 (1) by striking “1993” each place it appears
5 and inserting “1999”; and

6 (2) in subsection (a)(2), by striking
7 “\$30,000,000” and inserting “\$40,000,000”.

8 (g) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR TI-
9 TLES III AND IV.—Sections 306 and 403 of such Act (25
10 U.S.C. 1836, 1852) are each amended by striking “1993”
11 and inserting “1999”.

12 **SEC. 503. TRANSFER TO HIGHER EDUCATION ACT.**

13 (a) INTERNAL CROSS REFERENCES.—The Tribally
14 Controlled Community College Assistance Act of 1978 (25
15 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) is amended—

16 (1) in section 104(c), by striking “section 105”
17 and inserting “section 515”;

18 (2) in section 105, by striking “section 108”
19 and inserting “section 518”;

20 (3) in section 106(c)(2), by striking “section
21 107” and inserting “section 517”;

22 (4) in section 107(a), by striking “section 106”
23 and inserting “section 516”;

24 (5) in section 108(a)

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1 (A) by striking “section 111” and insert-
2 ing “section 521”; and

3 (B) by striking “section 2(a)(7)” and in-
4 serting “section 502(a)(7)”;

5 (6) in section 109(b)(1), by striking “section
6 108” and inserting “section 518”;

7 (7) in section 110(a)(1), by striking “section
8 105” and inserting “section 515”;

9 (8) in section 110(a)(2), by striking “section
10 107” and inserting “section 517”;

11 (9) in section 110(a)(3), by striking “sections
12 112(b) and 113” and inserting “sections 522(b) and
13 523”;

14 (10) in section 111—

15 (A) by striking “section 110(a)(2) for
16 grants under section 107” and inserting “sec-
17 tion 520(a)(2) for grants under section 517”;

18 (B) by striking “section 107” each place it
19 appears and inserting “section 517”;

20 (C) by striking “section 108” and inserting
21 “section 518”; and

22 (D) by striking “section 106” and insert-
23 ing “section 516”;

24 (11) in section 113—

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1 (A) by striking “section 112(a)” and in-
2 serting “section 522(a)”;

3 (B) by striking “section 105” and insert-
4 ing “section 515”;
5 (12) in section 302(a)—

6 (A) by striking “section 306” and insert-
7 ing “section 536”;

8 (B) by striking “section 107” and insert-
9 ing “section 517”;

10 (C) by striking “section 3 of the Navajo
11 Community College Act” and inserting “section
12 593”;

13 (13) in section 302(b)(1)(A), by striking “sec-
14 tion 306” and inserting “section 536”;

15 (14) in section 303, by striking “section
16 302(b)(2)(C)” and inserting “section 532(b)(2)(C)”;

17 (15) in section 304, by striking “section
18 302(b)(2)(B)” each place it appears and inserting
19 “section 532(b)(2)(B)”;

20 (16) in section 305—

21 (A) by striking “section 306” each place it
22 appears and inserting “section 536”;

23 (B) by striking “section 302(b)(2)(B)” and
24 inserting “section 532(b)(2)(B)”;

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1 (17) by striking “the Higher Education Act of
2 1965” each place it appears and inserting “this
3 Act”; and

4 (18) by striking out “this title” each place it
5 appears and inserting “this part”.

6 (b) REDESIGNATION AND TRANSFER.—

7 (1) REPEAL.—Title V of the Higher Education
8 Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1101 et seq.), relating to ed-
9 ucator recruitment, retention, and development, is
10 repealed.

11 (2) DESIGNATION OF TITLE.—The Higher
12 Education Act of 1965 is amended by inserting after
13 title IV (20 U.S.C. 1070 et seq.) the following:

14 **“TITLE V—TRIBALLY CON-**
15 **TROLLED COLLEGE AND UNI-**
16 **VERSITY ASSISTANCE**

17 **“Part A—Tribally Controlled Colleges and**
18 **Universities”.**

19 **“SEC. 501. SHORT TITLE.**

20 “This part may be cited as the ‘Tribally Controlled
21 College and University Act’.”.

22 (3) REDESIGNATION.—The following provisions
23 of the Tribally Controlled Community College Assist-
24 ance Act of 1978 are redesignated as the specified
25 provision of the Higher Education Act of 1965:

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Provision of Tribally Controlled Community College Assistance Act of 1978	Redesignated provision of Part A of Title V of the Higher Education Act of 1965
Sec. 2	Sec. 502
Title I	Subpart I
Sec. 101	Sec. 511
Sec. 102	Sec. 512
Sec. 103	Sec. 513
Sec. 104	Sec. 514
Sec. 105	Sec. 515
Sec. 106	Sec. 516
Sec. 107	Sec. 517
Sec. 108	Sec. 518
Sec. 109	Sec. 519
Sec. 110	Sec. 520
Sec. 111	Sec. 521
Sec. 112	Sec. 522
Sec. 113	Sec. 523
Sec. 114	Sec. 524
Sec. 115	Sec. 525
Title III	Subpart II
Sec. 301	Sec. 531
Sec. 302	Sec. 532
Sec. 303	Sec. 533
Sec. 304	Sec. 534
Sec. 305	Sec. 535
Sec. 306	Sec. 536
Title IV	Subpart III
Sec. 401	Sec. 541
Sec. 402	Sec. 542
Sec. 403	Sec. 543

1 (4) TRANSFER.—The provisions of the Tribally
2 Controlled Community College Assistance Act of
3 1978 redesignated by paragraph (3) are transferred
4 to immediately follow section 501 of the Higher
5 Education Act (as amended by paragraph (2) of this
6 subsection).

7 (5) REPEAL.—The Tribally Controlled Commu-
8 nity College Assistance Act of 1978 is repealed.

1 **Part B—Reauthorization and**
2 **Transfer of Provisions from**
3 **Title XIII of the Education**
4 **Amendments of 1992**

5 **SEC. 511. REAUTHORIZATION.**

6 Title XIII the Education Amendments of 1992 (25
7 U.S.C. 3301 et seq.) is amended by striking “1993” each
8 place it appears in sections 1348, 1365, and 1371(e), and
9 inserting “1999”.

10 **SEC. 512. TRANSFER TO HIGHER EDUCATION ACT.**

11 (a) INTERNAL CROSS REFERENCES.—Title XIII the
12 Higher Education Amendments of 1992 (25 U.S.C. 3301
13 et seq.) is amended—

14 (1) in section 1314(a), by striking “section
15 1313” and inserting “section 553”;

16 (2) in section 1315(a)(2), by striking “section
17 1314(a)” and inserting “section 554(a)”;

18 (3) in section 1315(b)(2), by striking “section
19 1315(a)(2)” and inserting “section 555(a)(2)”;

20 (4) in section 1323(a), by striking “section
21 1324” and inserting “section 564”;

22 (5) in section 1324(a)(1), by striking “section
23 1323” and inserting “section 563”;

24 (6) in section 1324(a)(2)(A), by striking “sec-
25 tion 1322(b)” and inserting “section 562(b)”;

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1 (7) in section 1343, by striking “section
 2 1346(a)(2)(B)” each place it appears and inserting
 3 “section 576(a)(2)(B)”;

4 (8) in section 1344(b), by striking “section
 5 1345” and inserting “section 575”;

6 (9) in section 1345(3), by striking “section
 7 1346” and inserting “section 576”;

8 (10) in section 1346(a)(2), by striking “section
 9 1343” and inserting “section 573”;

10 (11) in section 1347(a), by striking “section
 11 1346” and inserting “section 576”;

12 (12) by striking “this title” each place it ap-
 13 pears and inserting “this subpart”; and

14 (12) by striking “the Higher Education Act of
 15 1965” each place it appears and inserting “this
 16 Act”.

17 (b) REDESIGNATION AND TRANSFER.—

18 (1) REDESIGNATION.—The following provisions
 19 of title XIII of the Higher Education Amendments
 20 of 1992 are redesignated as the specified provision
 21 of the Higher Education Act of 1965:

Provision of Title XIII of the Higher Education Amendments of 1992	Redesignated provision of Title V of the Higher Education Act of 1965
Part B	Part B
Sec. 1311	Sec. 551
Sec. 1312	Sec. 552
Sec. 1313	Sec. 553

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Provision of Title XIII of the Higher Education Amendments of 1992	Redesignated provision of Title V of the Higher Education Act of 1965
Sec. 1314	Sec. 554
Sec. 1315	Sec. 555
Sec. 1316	Sec. 556
Sec. 1317	Sec. 557
Part C	Part C
Sec. 1321	Sec. 561
Sec. 1322	Sec. 562
Sec. 1323	Sec. 563
Sec. 1324	Sec. 564
Sec. 1325	Sec. 565
Part E	Part D
Sec. 1341	Sec. 571
Sec. 1342	Sec. 572
Sec. 1343	Sec. 573
Sec. 1344	Sec. 574
Sec. 1345	Sec. 575
Sec. 1346	Sec. 576
Sec. 1347	Sec. 577
Sec. 1348	Sec. 578
Part F	Part E
Sec. 1361	Sec. 581
Sec. 1362	Sec. 582
Sec. 1363	Sec. 583
Sec. 1364	Sec. 584
Sec. 1365	Sec. 585
Part G	Part F
Sec. 1371	Sec. 586

1 (2) TRANSFER.—The provisions of title XIII of
2 the Higher Education Amendments of 1992 redesign-
3 nated by paragraph (1) are transferred to imme-
4 diately follow part A of title V of the Higher Edu-
5 cation Act (as amended by section 503 of this Act).

6 (3) REPEAL.—Parts B, C, E, F, and G of title
7 XIII the Higher Education Amendments of 1992
8 are repealed.

1 **Part C—Reauthorization and**
2 **Transfer of Navajo Community**
3 **College Act**

4 **SEC. 521. REAUTHORIZATION.**

5 Section 5(a) of the Navajo Community College Act
6 (25 U.S.C. 640c-1) is amended by striking “1993” and
7 inserting “1999”.

8 **SEC. 522. TRANSFER TO HIGHER EDUCATION ACT.**

9 (a) INTERNAL REFERENCES.—The Navajo Commu-
10 nity College Act (25 U.S.C. 640c et seq.) is amended—

11 (1) by striking out “this Act” each place it ap-
12 pears and inserting “this part”; and

13 (2) by striking “the Higher Education Act of
14 1965” each place it appears and inserting “this
15 Act”.

16 (b) REDESIGNATION AND TRANSFER.—

17 (1) DESIGNATION OF PART.—Title V is amend-
18 ed by adding at the end the following new heading:

19 **“Part G—Navajo Community**
20 **College”.**

21 (2) REDESIGNATION.—The following provisions
22 of the Navajo Community College Act are redesign-
23 nated as the specified provision of the Higher Edu-
24 cation Act of 1965:

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Provision of Navajo Community College Act	Redesignated provision of Title V of the Higher Education Act of 1965
Sec. 1	Sec. 591
Sec. 2	Sec. 592
Sec. 3	Sec. 593
Sec. 4	Sec. 594
Sec. 5	Sec. 595
Sec. 6	Sec. 596
Sec. 7	Sec. 597

1 (3) TRANSFER.—The provisions of the Navajo
2 Community College Act redesignated by paragraph
3 (2) are transferred to immediately follow the head-
4 ing of part G of title V of the Higher Education Act
5 (as amended by paragraph (1) of this subsection).

6 (4) REPEAL.—The Navajo Community College
7 Act is repealed.

8 **PART D—CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.**

9 **SEC. 531. STYLISTIC CONSISTENCY.**

10 Title V is amended so that the section designation
11 and section heading of each section of such title shall be
12 in the form and typeface of the section designation and
13 heading of this section.

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1 **TITLE VI—INTERNATIONAL AND**
2 **GRADUATE EDUCATION PRO-**
3 **GRAMS**

4 **SEC. 601. INTERNATIONAL AND FOREIGN LANGUAGE**
5 **STUDIES.**

6 (a) FINDINGS AND PURPOSES.—Section 601 (20
7 U.S.C. 1121) is amended to read as follows:

8 **“SEC. 601. FINDINGS AND PURPOSES.**

9 “(a) FINDINGS.—The Congress finds as follows:

10 “(1) The security, stability, and economic vital-
11 ity of the United States in a complex global era de-
12 pend upon American experts in and citizens knowl-
13 edgeable about world regions, foreign languages and
14 international affairs, as well as on a strong research
15 base in these areas.

16 “(2) Advances in communications technology
17 and the growth of regional and global problems
18 make knowledge of other countries and the ability to
19 communicate in other languages more essential to
20 the promotion of mutual understanding and coopera-
21 tion among nations and their peoples.

22 “(3) Dramatic post-Cold War changes in the
23 world’s geopolitical and economic landscapes are cre-
24 ating needs for American expertise and knowledge

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1 about a greater diversity of less commonly taught
2 foreign languages and nations of the world.

3 “(4) Systematic efforts are necessary to en-
4 hance the capacity of institutions of higher edu-
5 cation in the United States and to encourage a
6 broader cross-section of institutions of higher edu-
7 cation to develop and expand programs for produc-
8 ing graduates with international and foreign lan-
9 guage expertise and knowledge, and research on
10 such areas, in a variety of disciplines and at all lev-
11 els of graduate and undergraduate education.

12 “(5) Cooperative efforts among the Federal
13 Government, institutions of higher education, and
14 the private sector are necessary to promote the gen-
15 eration and dissemination of information about
16 world regions, foreign languages, and international
17 affairs throughout education, government, business,
18 civic, and nonprofit sectors in the United States.

19 “(b) PURPOSES.—The purposes of this part are—

20 “(1)(A) to support centers, programs and fel-
21 lowships in institutions of higher education in the
22 United States for producing increased numbers of
23 trained personnel and research in foreign languages,
24 area and other international studies;

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1 “(B) to develop a pool of international experts
2 to meet national needs;

3 “(C) to develop and validate specialized mate-
4 rials and techniques for foreign language acquisition
5 and fluency, emphasizing (but not limited to) the
6 less commonly taught languages;

7 “(D) to promote access to research and training
8 overseas; and

9 “(E) to advance the internationalization of a
10 variety of disciplines throughout undergraduate and
11 graduate education;

12 “(2) to support cooperative efforts promoting
13 access to and the dissemination of international and
14 foreign language knowledge, teaching materials and
15 research throughout education, government, busi-
16 ness, civic and nonprofit sectors in the United States
17 through the use of advanced technologies; and

18 “(3) to coordinate the programs of the Federal
19 Government in the areas of foreign language, area
20 and other international studies, including profes-
21 sional international affairs education and research.”.

22 (b) GRADUATE AND UNDERGRADUATE NATIONAL
23 RESOURCE CENTERS.—

24 (1) NATIONAL RESOURCE CENTERS.—Section
25 602(a) (20 U.S.C. 1122(a)) is amended—

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1 (A) in the heading of subsection (a), by
2 striking “NATIONAL LANGUAGE AND AREA
3 CENTERS AUTHORIZED” and inserting “NA-
4 TIONAL RESOURCE CENTERS FOR FOREIGN
5 LANGUAGE AND AREA OR INTERNATIONAL
6 STUDIES AUTHORIZED”;

7 (B) in paragraph (1)(A), by striking “com-
8 prehensive language and area centers” and in-
9 serting “comprehensive foreign language and
10 area or international studies centers”;

11 (C) in paragraph (1)(B), by striking “lan-
12 guage and area centers” and inserting “foreign
13 language and area or international studies cen-
14 ters”; and

15 (D) by striking paragraph (2) and insert-
16 ing the following:

17 “(2) AUTHORIZED ACTIVITIES.—

18 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Any grant made
19 under paragraph (1) may be used to pay all or
20 part of the cost of establishing or operating a
21 center or program, in accordance with this sub-
22 section.

23 “(B) MANDATORY ACTIVITIES.—Activities
24 to be conducted by centers assisted under this
25 subsection shall include—

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1 “(i) support for the instruction of for-
2 eign languages and the offering of courses
3 in a variety of nonlanguage disciplines that
4 cover the center’s subject area or topic,
5 and the incorporation of such instruction
6 in baccalaureate and graduate programs of
7 study in a variety of disciplinary, inter-
8 disciplinary, or professional fields;

9 “(ii) support for teaching and re-
10 search materials, including library acqui-
11 sitions, in the center’s subject area or topic;

12 “(iii) programs of outreach or linkage
13 with State and local educational agencies,
14 postsecondary education institutions at all
15 levels, professional schools, government,
16 business, media, or the general public; and

17 “(iv) program coordination and devel-
18 opment, curriculum planning and develop-
19 ment, and student advisement.

20 “(C) PERMISSIBLE ACTIVITIES.—Activities
21 to be conducted by centers assisted under this
22 subsection may include—

23 “(i) support for the creation of faculty
24 positions in disciplines that are underrep-

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1 resented in the center’s instructional pro-
2 gram;

3 “(ii) establishment and maintenance
4 of linkages with overseas institutions of
5 higher education for the purpose of con-
6 tributing to the teaching and research of
7 the center;

8 “(iii) support for bringing visiting
9 scholars and faculty to the center to teach
10 or conduct research;

11 “(iv) professional development of the
12 center’s faculty and staff;

13 “(v) projects conducted in cooperation
14 with other National Resource Centers ad-
15 dressing themes of world regional, cross-re-
16 gional, international, or global importance;

17 “(vi) summer institutes in the United
18 States or abroad designed to provide lan-
19 guage and area training in the center’s
20 field or topic; and

21 “(vii) support for faculty, staff, and
22 student travel in foreign areas, regions, or
23 countries, and for the development and
24 support of educational programs abroad
25 for students.”.

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1 (2) GRADUATE FELLOWSHIPS; EXPENSE LIM-
2 TATIONS.—Section 602 is further amended by strik-
3 ing subsections (b) and (c) and inserting the follow-
4 ing:

5 “(b) GRADUATE FELLOWSHIPS FOR FOREIGN LAN-
6 GUAGE AND AREA OR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES.—

7 “(1) AUTHORITY.—The Secretary is authorized
8 to make grants to institutions of higher education or
9 combinations of such institutions for the purpose of
10 paying fellowships to individuals undergoing ad-
11 vanced training in any center or program approved
12 by the Secretary under this part.

13 “(2) ELIGIBLE STUDENTS.—Students receiving
14 fellowships described in paragraph (1) shall be indi-
15 viduals who are engaged in an instructional program
16 with stated performance goals for functional foreign
17 language use or in a program developing such per-
18 formance goals, in combination with area studies,
19 international studies, or the international aspects of
20 a professional studies program, including
21 predissertation level studies, preparation for dis-
22 sertation research, dissertation research abroad, and
23 dissertation writing.

24 “(c) RULES WITH RESPECT TO EXPENSES.—

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1 “(1) UNDERGRADUATE TRAVEL.—No funds
2 may be expended under this part for undergraduate
3 travel except in accordance with rules prescribed by
4 the Secretary setting forth policies and procedures
5 to assure that Federal funds made available for such
6 travel are expended as part of a formal program of
7 supervised study.

8 “(2) GRADUATE DEPENDENT AND TRAVEL EX-
9 PENSES.—Fellowships awarded to graduate level re-
10 cipients may include allowances for dependents and
11 for travel for research and study in the United
12 States and abroad.”.

13 (c) LANGUAGE RESOURCE CENTERS.—Section
14 603(a) (20 U.S.C. 1123(a)) is amended—

15 (1) by striking “and” at the end of paragraph
16 (5);

17 (2) by striking the period at the end of para-
18 graph (6) and inserting “; and”; and

19 (3) by inserting after paragraph (6) the follow-
20 ing new paragraph:

21 “(7) the operation of intensive summer lan-
22 guage institutes to train advanced foreign language
23 students, provide professional development, and im-
24 prove language instruction through preservice and
25 inservice language training for teachers.”.

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1 (d) UNDERGRADUATE INTERNATIONAL STUDIES AND
2 FOREIGN LANGUAGE PROGRAMS.—Section 604 (20
3 U.S.C. 1124) is amended—

4 (1) in the heading of subsection (a), by striking
5 “INCENTIVES” and all that follows through “PRO-
6 GRAMS” and inserting “PROGRAM INCENTIVES”;

7 (2) in subsection (a)(1)—

8 (A) by striking “or combinations of such
9 institutions” in the first sentence and inserting
10 “, combinations of such institutions, or partner-
11 ships between nonprofit educational organiza-
12 tions and such institutions,”;

13 (B) by striking “a program” and inserting
14 “programs”; and

15 (C) by striking the second sentence and in-
16 serting the following: “Such grants shall be
17 awarded for the purpose of seeking to create
18 new programs or to strengthen existing pro-
19 grams in undergraduate area studies, foreign
20 languages, and other international fields.”;

21 (3) by striking paragraphs (2) and (3) and in-
22 serting the following:

23 “(2) USE OF FUNDS.—Grants made under this
24 section may be used for Federal share of the cost of

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1 projects and activities which are an integral part of
2 such a program, such as—

3 “(A) planning for the development and ex-
4 pansion of programs in undergraduate inter-
5 national studies, and foreign languages and the
6 internationalization of undergraduate education;

7 “(B) teaching, research, curriculum devel-
8 opment, and other related activities;

9 “(C) training of faculty members in for-
10 eign countries;

11 “(D) expansion of existing and develop-
12 ment of new opportunities for learning foreign
13 languages, including the less commonly taught
14 languages;

15 “(E) programs under which foreign teach-
16 ers and scholars may visit institutions as visit-
17 ing faculty;

18 “(F) international education programs de-
19 signed to develop or enhance linkages between
20 two- and four-year institutions of higher edu-
21 cation, or baccalaureate and postbaccalaureate
22 programs or institutions;

23 “(G) the development of an international
24 dimension in preservice and inservice teacher
25 training;

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1 “(H) the development of undergraduate
2 educational programs in locations abroad where
3 such opportunities are not otherwise available
4 or which serve students for whom such opportu-
5 nities are not otherwise available and which
6 provide courses that are closely related to on-
7 campus foreign language and international cur-
8 ricula;

9 “(I) the integration of new and continuing
10 education abroad opportunities for undergradu-
11 ate students into curricula of specific degree
12 programs;

13 “(J) the development of model programs to
14 enrich or enhance the effectiveness of edu-
15 cational programs abroad, including
16 predeparture and postreturn programs, and the
17 integration of educational programs abroad into
18 the curriculum of the home institution;

19 “(K) the expansion of library and teaching
20 resources;

21 “(L) the development of programs de-
22 signed to integrate professional and technical
23 education with area studies, foreign languages,
24 and other international fields;

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1 “(M) the establishment of linkages over-
2 seas with institutions of higher education and
3 organizations that contribute to the educational
4 objectives of this subsection;

5 “(N) the conduct of summer institutes in
6 foreign area and other international fields to
7 provide faculty and curriculum development, in-
8 cluding the integration of professional and tech-
9 nical education with foreign area and other
10 international studies, and to provide foreign
11 area and other international knowledge or skills
12 to government personnel or private sector pro-
13 fessionals in international activities;

14 “(O) the development of partnerships be-
15 tween institutions of higher education and the
16 private sector, government, and elementary and
17 secondary education institutions to enhance
18 international knowledge and skills; and

19 “(P) the use of innovative technology to in-
20 crease access to international education pro-
21 grams.

22 “(3) NON-FEDERAL SHARE.—The non-Federal
23 share of the cost of the programs assisted under this
24 subsection may be provided in cash from the private
25 sector corporations or foundations in an amount

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1 equal to one-third of the total requested grant
2 amount, or may be provided as in-cash or in-kind
3 contribution from institutional and noninstitutional
4 funds, including State and private sector corporation
5 or foundation contributions, equal to one-half of the
6 total requested grant amount.”;

7 (4) by adding at the end of subsection (a) the
8 following new paragraphs:

9 “(5) SPECIAL RULE.—The Secretary may waive
10 or reduce the required non-Federal share for title
11 III-eligible institutions which have submitted a grant
12 application under this section.

13 “(6) EVALUATION CRITERIA AND REPORT.—As
14 a condition for the award of any grant under this
15 subsection, the Secretary may establish criteria for
16 evaluating programs and require an annual report
17 which evaluates the progress and performance of
18 students in such programs.”.

19 (5) by striking subsection (b);

20 (6) by redesignating subsection (c) as sub-
21 section (b); and

22 (7) by adding at the end the following new sub-
23 section:

24 “(c) FUNDING SUPPORT.—The Secretary may use no
25 more than 10 percent of the total amount appropriated

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1 for this title, other than amounts appropriated for part
2 D, for carrying out the purposes of this section.”.

3 (e) INTENSIVE SUMMER LANGUAGE INSTITUTES.—
4 Section 605 (20 U.S.C. 1124a) is repealed.

5 (f) RESEARCH; STUDIES; ANNUAL REPORT.—Section
6 606(a) (20 U.S.C. 1125(a)) is amended—

7 (1) in paragraph (4), by inserting before the
8 semicolon at the end the following: “, area studies,
9 or other international fields”;

10 (2) by striking “and” at the end of paragraph
11 (5);

12 (3) by striking the period at the end of para-
13 graph (6) and inserting “; and”; and

14 (4) by inserting after paragraph (6) the follow-
15 ing new paragraph:

16 “(7) studies and surveys of the uses of tech-
17 nology in foreign language, area and international
18 studies programs.”.

19 (g) PERIODICALS.—Section 607 (20 U.S.C. 1125a)
20 is repealed.

21 (h) DEVELOPMENT GRANTS.—Section 610 (20
22 U.S.C. 1127) is amended by adding at the end the follow-
23 ing new subsection:

24 “(d) DEVELOPMENT GRANTS AUTHORIZED.—The
25 Secretary is encouraged to consider the establishment of

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1 new centers, and may use at least 10 percent of the funds
2 available for this section to make grants for the establish-
3 ment of such new centers.”.

4 (i) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section
5 610A (20 U.S.C. 1128) is amended by striking “1993”
6 and inserting “1999”.

7 (j) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Part A of title VI
8 is further amended by redesignating sections 606, 608,
9 609, 610, and 610A as sections 605 through 609, respec-
10 tively.

11 **SEC. 602. BUSINESS AND INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION PRO-**
12 **GRAMS.**

13 (a) CENTERS FOR INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS EDU-
14 CATION.—Section 612 (20 U.S.C. 1130-1) is amended—

15 (1) in subsection (c)(1)(B), by striking “ad-
16 vanced”;

17 (2) in subsection (c)(1)(C), by striking “evening
18 or summer programs,” and inserting “programs”;
19 and

20 (3) in subsection (d)(2)(G), by inserting before
21 the period at the end the following: “, such as a rep-
22 resentative of a community college in the region
23 served by the center”.

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1 (b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section
2 614 (20 U.S.C. 1130b) is amended by striking “1993”
3 each place it appears and inserting “1999”.

4 (c) TECHNICAL AMENDMENT.—The heading of sec-
5 tion 611 is amended to read as follows:

6 **“SEC. 611. FINDINGS AND PURPOSES.”.**

7 **SEC. 603. INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC POLICY.**

8 (a) MINORITY FOREIGN SERVICE PROFESSIONAL
9 DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.—Section 621(e) (20 U.S.C.
10 1131(e)) is amended by striking “one-fourth” and insert-
11 ing “one-half”.

12 (b) JUNIOR YEAR AND SUMMER ABROAD PRO-
13 GRAM.—Section 622 (20 U.S.C. 1131a) is amended—

14 (1) in the heading of such section, by inserting
15 **“AND SUMMER”** after **“YEAR”**;

16 (2) in subsection (a)—

17 (A) by striking “shall conduct” and insert-
18 ing “is authorized to conduct”;

19 (B) by inserting “and summer” after “jun-
20 ior year” each place it appears in the first and
21 second sentence;

22 (C) by inserting “in a junior year abroad
23 program” after “Each student” in the last sen-
24 tence;

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1 (3) in subsection (b)(2), by inserting “or sum-
2 mer” after “junior year”; and

3 (4) in subsection (c)—

4 (A) by inserting “or summer abroad pro-
5 gram” after “junior year abroad program” each
6 place it appears; and

7 (B) by striking “abroad or internship” and
8 inserting “abroad, summer abroad, or intern-
9 ship”.

10 (c) INTERNSHIPS.—Section 624 (20 U.S.C. 1132c)
11 is amended—

12 (1) by striking “The Institute” and inserting
13 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Institute”; and

14 (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-
15 section:

16 “(b) POSTBACCALAUREATE INTERNSHIPS.—The In-
17 stitute shall enter into agreements with institutions of
18 higher education described in the first sentence of sub-
19 section (a) to conduct internships in Washington, DC, for
20 students who have completed study for the baccalaureate
21 degree. The Internship program authorized by this sub-
22 section shall—

23 “(1) be designated to assist the students to pre-
24 pare for a master’s degree program;

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1 “(2) be carried out with the assistance of the
2 Woodrow Wilson Fellowship program;

3 “(3) contain work experience for the students
4 designated to contribute to the objectives set forth in
5 paragraph (1); and

6 “(4) contain such other elements as the Insti-
7 tute determines will carry out the objectives of this
8 subsection.”.

9 (d) NEW PROGRAMS.—Part B of title VI is further
10 amended—

11 (1) by redesignating sections 625 through 627
12 as sections 627 through 629; and

13 (2) by inserting after section 624 the following
14 new sections:

15 **“SEC. 625. INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT.**

16 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Institute shall make grants,
17 from amounts available to it in each fiscal year, to Histori-
18 cally Black Colleges and Universities, Hispanic-serving In-
19 stitutions, Tribally Controlled Indian Community Colleges,
20 and minority institutions, to enable such colleges, univer-
21 sities, and institutions to strengthen international affairs
22 programs.

23 “(b) APPLICATION.—No grant may be made by the
24 Institute under this section unless an application is made
25 by the college, university, or institution at such time, in

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1 such manner, and accompanied by such information as the
2 Institute may require.

3 “(c) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this section—

4 “(1) the term ‘Historically Black College and
5 University’ has the same meaning given the term by
6 section 322(2) of this Act;

7 “(2) the term ‘Hispanic-serving Institution’ has
8 the same meaning given the term by section
9 316(b)(1) of this Act;

10 “(3) the term ‘Tribally controlled Indian com-
11 munity college’ has the same meaning given that
12 term by the Tribally Controlled Community College
13 Assistance Act of 1978; and

14 “(4) the term ‘minority institution’ has the
15 same meaning given that term in section 347 of this
16 Act.

17 **“SEC. 626. INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE ON MINORITY CA-**
18 **REERS IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.**

19 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established in the
20 executive branch of the Federal Government an Inter-
21 agency Committee on Minority Careers in International
22 Affairs composed of 7 members. The members of the Com-
23 mittee shall be—

24 “(1) the Undersecretary for International Af-
25 fairs and Commodity Programs of the Department

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1 of Agriculture, appointed by the Secretary of Agri-
2 culture;

3 “(2) the Assistant Secretary and Director Gen-
4 eral, the Commercial Service of the Department of
5 Commerce, appointed by the Secretary of Commerce;

6 “(3) the Undersecretary of Defense for Person-
7 nel and Readiness of the Department of Defense,
8 appointed by the Secretary of Defense;

9 “(4) the Assistant Secretary for Postsecondary
10 Education in the Department of Education, ap-
11 pointed by the Secretary of Education;

12 “(5) the Director General of the Foreign Serv-
13 ice of the Department of State, appointed by the
14 Secretary of State;

15 “(6) the General Counsel of the Agency for
16 International Development, appointed by the Admin-
17 istrator; and

18 “(7) the Associate Director for Educational and
19 Cultural Affairs of the United States Information
20 Agency, appointed by the Director.

21 “(b) FUNCTIONS.—The Interagency Committee es-
22 tablished by this section shall—

23 “(1) advise the Secretary and the Institute with
24 respect to programs authorized by this part; and

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1 “(2) promote policies in each department and
2 agency participating on the Committee that are de-
3 signed to carry out the objectives of this part.”.

4 (e) AUTHORIZATION.—Section 629 (20 U.S.C.
5 1131f) (as redesignated by subsection (d)) is amended by
6 striking “1993” and inserting “1999”.

7 **SEC. 604. GENERAL PROVISIONS.**

8 (a) DEFINITIONS.—Section 631 (20 U.S.C. 1132) is
9 amended—

10 (1) by striking “and” at the end of paragraph
11 (7);

12 (2) by striking the period at the end of para-
13 graph (8) and inserting “; and”; and

14 (3) by inserting after paragraph (8) the follow-
15 ing new paragraphs:

16 “(9) the term ‘internationalization of under-
17 graduate education’ means the incorporation of for-
18 eign languages and area and international studies
19 perspectives in any undergraduate course or curricu-
20 lum in order to provide international content for
21 that course of study; and

22 “(10) the term ‘educational programs abroad’
23 means programs of study, internships, or service
24 learning outside the United States which are part of

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1 a foreign language or other international curriculum
2 at the undergraduate or graduate education levels.”.

3 (b) REPEAL.—Section 632 (20 U.S.C. 1132–1) is re-
4 pealed.

5 (c) REDESIGNATION.—Part D and section 631 are
6 redesignated as part E and section 651, respectively.

7 **SEC. 605. TRANSFER AND REAUTHORIZATION OF GRAD-**
8 **UATE ASSISTANCE IN AREAS OF NATIONAL**
9 **NEED PROGRAM.**

10 (a) AMENDMENT.—Title VI is amended by inserting
11 after section 627 (20 U.S.C. 1131f) the following new
12 part:

13 **“PART D—GRADUATE ASSISTANCE IN AREAS OF**
14 **NATIONAL NEED**

15 **“SEC. 631. PURPOSE.**

16 “In order to sustain and enhance the capacity for
17 graduate education in areas of national need, it is the pur-
18 pose of this part to provide, through academic depart-
19 ments and programs of institutions of higher education,
20 a fellowship program to assist graduate students of supe-
21 rior ability who demonstrate financial need.

22 **“SEC. 632. GRANTS TO ACADEMIC DEPARTMENTS AND PRO-**
23 **GRAMS OF INSTITUTIONS.**

24 “(a) GRANT AUTHORITY.—

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1 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall make
2 grants to academic departments and programs and
3 other academic units of institutions of higher edu-
4 cation that provide courses of study leading to a
5 graduate degree in order to enable such institutions
6 to provide assistance to graduate students in accord-
7 ance with this part. The Secretary shall coordinate
8 the administration and regulation of programs under
9 this part with other Federal programs providing
10 graduate assistance to minimize duplication and im-
11 prove efficiency.

12 “(2) ADDITIONAL GRANTS.—The Secretary may
13 also make grants to such departments and programs
14 and to other units of institutions of higher education
15 granting graduate degrees which submit joint pro-
16 posals involving nondegree granting institutions
17 which have formal arrangements for the support of
18 doctoral dissertation research with degree-granting
19 institutions. Nondegree granting institutions eligible
20 for awards as part of such joint proposals include
21 any organization which—

22 “(A) is described in section 501(c)(3) of
23 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, and is ex-
24 empt from tax under section 501(a) of such
25 Code;

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1 “(B) is organized and operated substan-
2 tially to conduct scientific and cultural research
3 and graduate training programs;

4 “(C) is not a private foundation;

5 “(D) has academic personnel for instruc-
6 tion and counseling who meet the standards of
7 the institution of higher education in which the
8 students are enrolled; and

9 “(E) has necessary research resources not
10 otherwise readily available in such institutions
11 to such students.

12 “(b) AWARD AND DURATION OF GRANTS.—

13 “(1) AWARDS.—The principal criterion for the
14 allocation of awards shall be the relative quality of
15 the graduate programs presented in competing appli-
16 cations. Consistent with an allocation of awards
17 based on quality of competing applications, the Sec-
18 retary shall, in making such grants, promote an eq-
19 uitable geographic distribution among eligible public
20 and private institutions of higher education.

21 “(2) DURATION.—The Secretary shall approve
22 a grant recipient under this part for a 3-year period.
23 From the sums appropriated under this part for any
24 fiscal year, the Secretary shall not make a grant to
25 any academic department or program of an institu-

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1 tion of higher education of less than \$125,000 or
2 greater than \$750,000 per fiscal year.

3 “(3) REALLOTMENT.—Whenever the Secretary
4 determines that an academic department or program
5 of an institution of higher education is unable to use
6 all of the amounts available to it under this part, the
7 Secretary shall, on such dates during each fiscal
8 year as the Secretary may fix, reallocate the amounts
9 not needed to academic departments and programs
10 of institutions which can use the grants authorized
11 by this part.

12 **“SEC. 633. INSTITUTIONAL ELIGIBILITY.**

13 “(a) ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA.—Any academic depart-
14 ment or program of an institution of higher education that
15 offers a program of postbaccalaureate study leading to a
16 graduate degree in an area of national need (as designated
17 under subsection (b)) may apply for a grant under this
18 part. No department or program shall be eligible for a
19 grant unless the program of postbaccalaureate study has
20 been in existence for at least 4 years at the time of appli-
21 cation for assistance under this part.

22 “(b) DESIGNATION OF AREAS OF NATIONAL
23 NEED.—After consultation with appropriate Federal and
24 nonprofit agencies and organizations, the Secretary shall
25 designate areas of national need. In making such designa-

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1 tions, the Secretary shall take into account the extent to
2 which the interest is compelling, the extent to which other
3 Federal programs support postbaccalaureate study in the
4 area concerned, and an assessment of how the program
5 could achieve the most significant impact with available
6 resources.

7 **“SEC. 634. CRITERIA FOR APPLICATIONS.**

8 “(a) SELECTION OF APPLICATIONS.—The Secretary
9 shall make grants to academic departments and programs
10 of institutions of higher education on the basis of applica-
11 tions submitted in accordance with subsection (b). Appli-
12 cations shall be ranked on program quality by review pan-
13 els of nationally recognized scholars and evaluated on the
14 quality and effectiveness of the academic program and the
15 achievement and promise of the students to be served. To
16 the extent possible (consistent with other provisions of this
17 section), the Secretary shall make awards that are consist-
18 ent with recommendations of the review panels.

19 “(b) CONTENTS OF APPLICATIONS.—An academic
20 department or program of an institution of higher edu-
21 cation, in its application for a grant, shall—

22 “(1) describe the current academic program of
23 the applicant for which the grant is sought;

24 “(2) provide assurances that the applicant will
25 provide, from other non-Federal funds, for the pur-

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1 poses of the fellowship program under this part an
2 amount equal to at least 25 percent of the amount
3 of the grant received under this part, which con-
4 tribution may be in cash or in kind fairly valued;

5 “(3) describe the number, types, and amounts
6 of the fellowships that the applicant intends to offer
7 under the grant;

8 “(4) set forth policies and procedures to assure
9 that, in making fellowship awards under this part,
10 the institution will make awards to individuals
11 who—

12 “(A) have financial need, as determined
13 under part F of title IV;

14 “(B) have excellent academic records in
15 their previous programs of study; and

16 “(C) plan to pursue the highest possible
17 degree available in their course of study;

18 “(5) set forth policies and procedures to ensure
19 that Federal funds made available under this part
20 for any fiscal year will be used to supplement and,
21 to the extent practical, increase the funds that would
22 otherwise be made available for the purpose of this
23 part and in no case to supplant those funds;

24 “(6) provide assurances that, in the event that
25 funds made available to the academic department or

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1 program under this part are insufficient to provide
2 the assistance due a student under the commitment
3 entered into between the academic department or
4 program and the student, the academic department
5 or program will, from any funds available to it, ful-
6 fill the commitment to the student;

7 “(7) provide that the applicant will comply with
8 the limitations set forth in section 635;

9 “(8) provide assurances that the academic de-
10 partment will provide at least 1 year of supervised
11 training in instruction for students; and

12 “(9) include such other information as the Sec-
13 retary may prescribe.

14 **“SEC. 635. AWARDS TO GRADUATE STUDENTS.**

15 “(a) COMMITMENTS TO GRADUATE STUDENTS.—

16 “(1) IN GENERAL.—An academic department or
17 program of an institution of higher education shall
18 make commitments to eligible graduate students as
19 defined in section 484 (including students pursuing
20 a doctoral degree after having completed a master’s
21 degree program at an institution of higher edu-
22 cation) at any point in their graduate study to pro-
23 vide stipends for the length of time necessary for a
24 student to complete the course of graduate study,
25 but in no case longer than 3 years.

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1 “(2) SPECIAL RULE.—No such commitments
2 shall be made to students under this part unless the
3 academic department or program has determined
4 adequate funds are available to fulfill the commit-
5 ment either from funds received or anticipated under
6 this part, or from institutional funds.

7 “(b) AMOUNT OF STIPENDS.—The Secretary shall
8 make payments to institutions of higher education for the
9 purpose of paying stipends to individuals who are awarded
10 fellowships under this part. The stipends the Secretary es-
11 tablishes shall reflect the purpose of this program to en-
12 courage highly talented students to undertake graduate
13 study as described in this part. In the case of an individual
14 who receives such individual’s first stipend under this part
15 in academic year 1999–2000 or any succeeding academic
16 year, such stipend shall be set at a level of support equal
17 to that provided by the National Science Foundation grad-
18 uate fellowships, except such amount shall be adjusted as
19 necessary so as not to exceed the fellow’s demonstrated
20 level of need as determined under part F of title IV.

21 “(c) TREATMENT OF INSTITUTIONAL PAYMENTS.—
22 An institution of higher education that makes institutional
23 payments for tuition and fees on behalf of individuals sup-
24 ported by fellowships under this part in amounts that ex-
25 ceed the institutional payments made by the Secretary

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1 pursuant to section 636(a) may count the excess of such
2 payments toward the amounts the institution is required
3 to provide pursuant to section 634(b)(2).

4 “(d) ACADEMIC PROGRESS REQUIRED.—Notwith-
5 standing the provisions of subsection (a), no student shall
6 receive an award—

7 “(1) except during periods in which such stu-
8 dent is maintaining satisfactory progress in, and de-
9 voting essentially full time to, study or research in
10 the field in which such fellowship was awarded, or

11 “(2) if the student is engaging in gainful em-
12 ployment other than part-time employment involved
13 in teaching, research, or similar activities determined
14 by the institution to be in support of the student’s
15 progress towards a degree.

16 **“SEC. 636. ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE FOR COST OF EDU-**
17 **CATION.**

18 “(a) INSTITUTIONAL PAYMENTS.—(1) The Secretary
19 shall (in addition to stipends paid to individuals under this
20 part) pay to the institution of higher education, for each
21 individual awarded a fellowship under this part at such
22 institution, an institutional allowance. Except as provided
23 in paragraph (2), such allowance shall be—

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1 “(A) \$10,000 annually with respect to individ-
2 uals who first received fellowships under this part
3 prior to academic year 1999–2000; and

4 “(B) with respect to individuals who first re-
5 ceive fellowships during or after academic year
6 1999–2000—

7 “(i) \$10,000 for the academic year 1999–
8 2000; and

9 “(ii) for succeeding academic years,
10 \$10,000 adjusted annually thereafter in accord-
11 ance with inflation as determined by the De-
12 partment of Labor’s Consumer Price Index for
13 the previous calendar year.

14 “(2) The institutional allowance paid under para-
15 graph (1) shall be reduced by the amount the institution
16 charges and collects from a fellowship recipient for tuition
17 and other expenses as part of the recipient’s instructional
18 program.

19 “(b) USE FOR OVERHEAD PROHIBITED.—Funds
20 made available pursuant to this part may not be used for
21 the general operational overhead of the academic depart-
22 ment or program.

23 **“SEC. 637. CONTINUATION AWARDS.**

24 “Before making new awards under this part for any
25 fiscal year, the Secretary shall, as appropriate, making

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1 continuation awards to recipients of awards under parts
2 B, C, and D of title IX as in effect prior to the enactment
3 of the Higher Education Amendments of 1998.

4 **“SEC. 638. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

5 There are authorized to be appropriated \$40,000,000
6 for fiscal year 1999 and such sums as may be necessary
7 for each of the 4 succeeding fiscal years to carry out this
8 part.”.

9 (b) REPEAL.—Title IX (20 U.S.C. 1134 et seq.) is
10 repealed.

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1 **TITLE VII—CONSTRUCTION, RE-**
2 **CONSTRUCTION, AND RENOVA-**
3 **TION OF ACADEMIC FACILITIES**

4 **SEC. 701. EXTENSION OF PRIOR RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS.**

5 Section 702(a) (20 U.S.C. 1132a-1(a)) is amended
6 by striking “fiscal year 1993” and inserting “fiscal year
7 1999”.

8 **SEC. 702. REPEAL OF PART A.**

9 (a) REPEAL.—Part A of title VII (20 U.S.C. 1132b
10 et seq.) is repealed.

11 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

12 (1) Section 701(b) (20 U.S.C. 1132a(b)) is
13 amended by striking “part A or B” and inserting
14 “part B”.

15 (2) Part B of title VII is amended by striking
16 section 726 (20 U.S.C. 1132c-5).

17 (3) Section 781 (20 U.S.C. 1132i) is amended
18 by striking “part A of this title, or” each place it
19 appears.

20 **SEC. 703. EXTENSION OF AUTHORIZATION OF PART B.**

21 Section 727(c) (20 U.S.C. 1132c-6(c)) is amended by
22 striking “fiscal year 1993” and inserting “fiscal year
23 1999”.

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1 **SEC. 704. EXTENSION OF AUTHORIZATION OF PART C.**

2 Section 735 (20 U.S.C. 1132d-4) is amended by
3 striking “fiscal year 1993” and inserting “fiscal year
4 1999”.

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1 **TITLE VIII—ADDITIONAL**
2 **PROVISIONS**

3 **SEC. 801. STUDY OF TRANSFER OF CREDITS.**

4 (a) STUDY REQUIRED.—The Secretary of Education
5 shall conduct a study to evaluate policies or practices insti-
6 tuted by recognized accrediting agencies or associations
7 regarding the treatment of the transfer of credits from
8 one institution of higher education to another, giving par-
9 ticular attention to—

10 (1) adopted policies regarding the transfer of
11 credits between institutions of higher education
12 which are accredited by different agencies or asso-
13 ciations and the reasons for such policies;

14 (2) adopted policies regarding the transfer of
15 credits between institutions of higher education
16 which are accredited by national agencies or associa-
17 tions and institutions of higher education which are
18 accredited by regional agencies and associations and
19 the reasons for such policies;

20 (3) the effect of the adoption of such policies on
21 students transferring between such institutions of
22 higher education, including time required to matric-
23 ulate, increases to the student of tuition and fees
24 paid, and increases to the student with regard to
25 student loan burden;

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1 (4) the extent to which Federal financial aid is
2 awarded to such students for the duplication of
3 coursework already completed at another institution;
4 and

5 (5) the aggregate cost to the Federal Govern-
6 ment of the adoption of such policies.

7 (b) REPORT.—Not later than one year after the date
8 of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall submit a re-
9 port to the Chairman and Ranking Minority Member of
10 the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the
11 House of Representatives and the Committee on Labor
12 and Human Resources of the Senate detailing his findings
13 regarding the study conducted under subsection (a). The
14 Secretary's report shall include such recommendation with
15 respect to the recognition of accrediting agencies or asso-
16 ciations as the Secretary deems advisable.

17 **SEC. 802. STUDY OF MARKET MECHANISMS IN FEDERAL**
18 **STUDENT LOAN PROGRAMS.**

19 (a) STUDY REQUIRED.—The Comptroller General, in
20 consultation with interested parties, shall conduct a study
21 of the potential to use auctions or other market mecha-
22 nisms in the delivery of Federal student loans in order
23 to reduce costs both to the Federal Government and to
24 borrowers. Such study shall include an examination of—

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1 (1) the feasibility of using an auction of lending
2 authority for Federal student loans, and the appro-
3 priate Federal role in the operation of such an auc-
4 tion or other alternative market mechanisms;

5 (2) methods for operating such a system to en-
6 sure loan access for all eligible borrowers, while
7 maximizing the cost-effectiveness (for the Govern-
8 ment and borrowers) in the delivery of such loans;

9 (3) the impact of such mechanisms on student
10 loan availability;

11 (4) any necessary transition procedures for im-
12 plementing such mechanisms;

13 (5) the costs or savings likely to be attained for
14 the Government and borrowers;

15 (6) the feasibility of incorporating income-con-
16 tingent repayment options into the student loan sys-
17 tem and requiring borrowers to repay through in-
18 come tax withholding, and the impact of such an op-
19 tion on the willingness of lenders to participate in
20 auctions or other market mechanisms and on the ef-
21 ficiency of Federal management of student loan pro-
22 grams;

23 (7) the ability of the Department of the Treas-
24 ury to effectively auction the right to make student
25 loans; and

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1 (8) other relevant issues.

2 (b) RECOMMENDATIONS.—Within 2 years after the
3 date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General
4 shall submit to the Congress a report on the study re-
5 quired by subsection (a) and shall include with such report
6 any legislative recommendations the Comptroller General
7 considers appropriate.

8 **SEC. 803. REPEALS OF PREVIOUS HIGHER EDUCATION**
9 **AMENDMENTS PROVISIONS.**

10 (a) HIGHER EDUCATION AMENDMENTS OF 1986.—
11 Title XIII of the Higher Education Amendments of 1986
12 (20 U.S.C. 1091 note, 1121 note, 1221e-1 note, 1011
13 note, 1070a note, 1071 note, 1221-1 note, 1091 note) is
14 repealed.

15 (b) HIGHER EDUCATION AMENDMENTS OF 1992.—

16 (1) TITLE XIV.—Title XIV of the Higher Edu-
17 cation Amendments of 1992 (20 U.S.C. 1071 note,
18 1080 note, 1221e note, 1070 note, 1221e-1 note,
19 1070a-21 note, 1134 note, 1132a note, 1221-1 note,
20 1101 note) is repealed.

21 (2) TITLE XV.—Parts A, B, C, D, and E of
22 title XV of the Higher Education Amendments of
23 1992 (20 U.S.C. 1452 note, 1101 note, 1145h, 1070
24 note) are repealed.

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1 **TITLE IX—AMENDMENTS TO THE**
2 **EDUCATION OF THE DEAF ACT**
3 **OF 1986**

4 **PART A—GALLAUDET UNIVERSITY; NATIONAL**
5 **TECHNICAL INSTITUTE FOR THE DEAF**

6 **Subpart 1—Gallaudet University**

7 **SEC. 901. BOARD OF TRUSTEES MEMBERSHIP.**

8 Section 103(a)(1) of the Education of the Deaf Act
9 of 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4303(a)(1)) is amended—

10 (1) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A),
11 by striking “twenty-one” and inserting “twenty-
12 two”;

13 (2) in subparagraph (A), by striking “and” at
14 the end;

15 (3) in subparagraph (B), by striking the period
16 at the end and inserting “; and”; and

17 (4) by adding at the end the following:

18 “(C) the liaison designated under section 206,
19 who shall serve as an ex-officio, non-voting mem-
20 ber.”.

21 **SEC. 902. ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION PRO-**
22 **GRAMS.**

23 (a) COMPLIANCE WITH CERTAIN REQUIREMENTS
24 UNDER THE INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES EDU-
25 CATION ACT.—Section 104(b)(3) of the Education of the

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1 Deaf Act of 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4304(b)(3)) is amended by
2 striking “intermediate educational unit” and inserting
3 “education service agency”.

4 (b) ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.—Section
5 104(b)(4)(C) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 4304(b)(4)(C)) is
6 amended by striking clauses (i) through (iv) and inserting
7 the following:

8 “(i) Paragraph (1) and paragraphs (3)
9 through (6) of subsection (b).

10 “(ii) Subsections (e) through (g).

11 “(iii) Subsection (h), except the provision
12 contained in such subsection that requires that
13 findings of fact and decisions be transmitted to
14 the State advisory panel.

15 “(iv) Paragraphs (1) and (2) of subsection
16 (i).

17 “(v) Subsection (j), except that such sub-
18 section shall not be applicable to a decision by
19 the University to refuse to admit or to dismiss
20 a child, except that, before dismissing any child,
21 the University shall give at least 60 days notice
22 to the child’s parents and to the local edu-
23 cational agency in which the child resides.

24 “(vi) Subsections (k) through (m).”.

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1 **SEC. 903. AGREEMENT WITH GALLAUDET UNIVERSITY.**

2 Section 105(a) of the Education of the Deaf Act of
3 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4305(a)) is amended—

4 (1) in the first sentence, by striking “ within 1
5 year after enactment of the Education of the Deaf
6 Act Amendments of 1992, a new” and inserting
7 “and periodically update, an”; and

8 (2) by amending the second sentence to read as
9 follows: “The necessity of the periodic update re-
10 ferred to in the preceding sentence shall be deter-
11 mined by the Secretary or the University.”.

12 **Subpart 2—National Institute For The Deaf**13 **SEC. 911. AGREEMENT FOR THE NATIONAL TECHNICAL IN-**
14 **STITUTE FOR THE DEAF.**

15 Section 112 of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986
16 (20 U.S.C. 4332) is amended—

17 (1) in subsection (a)(2), by striking “under this
18 section” and all that follows and inserting the fol-
19 lowing: “under this section—

20 “(A) shall periodically assess the need for modi-
21 fication of the agreement; and

22 “(B) shall also periodically update the agree-
23 ment as determined to be necessary by the Secretary
24 or the institution.”; and

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1 (2) in subsection (b)(3), by striking “Commit-
2 tee on Education and Labor” and inserting “Com-
3 mittee on Education and the Workforce”.

4 **PART B—GENERAL PROVISIONS**

5 **SEC. 921. DEFINITIONS.**

6 Section 201 of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986
7 (20 U.S.C. 4351) is amended—

8 (1) in paragraph (1)(C), by striking “Palau
9 (but only until the Compact of Free Association with
10 Palau takes effect),”; and

11 (2) in paragraph (5)—

12 (A) by inserting “and” before “the Com-
13 monwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands”;
14 and

15 (B) by striking “, and Palau” and all that
16 follows and inserting a period.

17 **SEC. 922. AUDITS.**

18 Section 203(b) of the Education of the Deaf Act of
19 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4354(b)) is amended in the first sentence
20 by inserting before the period at the end the following:
21 “, including the national mission and school operations of
22 the elementary and secondary programs”.

23 **SEC. 923. REPORTS.**

24 Section 204 of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986
25 (20 U.S.C. 4354) is amended in the matter preceding

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1 paragraph (1) by striking “Committee on Education and
2 Labor” and inserting “Committee on Education and the
3 Workforce”.

4 **SEC. 924. MONITORING, EVALUATION, AND REPORTING.**

5 Section 205(c) of the Education of the Deaf Act of
6 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4355(c)) is amended by striking “1993,
7 1994, 1995, 1996, and 1997” and inserting “1999
8 through 2003”.

9 **SEC. 925. RESPONSIBILITY OF THE LIAISON.**

10 Section 206 of the Education of the Deaf Act (20
11 U.S.C. 4356) is amended—

12 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “Not later
13 than 30 days after the date of enactment of this
14 Act, the” and inserting “The”; and

15 (2) in subsection (b)—

16 (A) in paragraph (2), by striking “and” at
17 the end;

18 (B) by redesignating paragraph (3) as
19 paragraph (4); and

20 (C) by inserting after paragraph (2) the
21 following:

22 “(3) serve as an ex-officio, non-voting member
23 of the Board of Trustees under section 103; and”.

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1 **SEC. 926. FEDERAL ENDOWMENT PROGRAMS.**

2 (a) FEDERAL PAYMENTS.—Section 207(b) of the
3 Education of the Deaf Act of 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4357(b))
4 is amended—

5 (1) in paragraph (2) to read as follows:

6 “(2) Subject to the availability of appropria-
7 tions, the Secretary shall make payments to each
8 Federal endowment fund in amounts equal to sums
9 contributed to the fund from non-Federal sources
10 during the fiscal year in which the appropriations
11 are made available (excluding transfers from other
12 endowment funds of the institution involved).”; and

13 (2) by striking paragraph (3).

14 (b) WITHDRAWALS AND EXPENDITURES.—Section
15 207(d)(2)(C) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 4357(d)(2)(C)) is
16 amended by striking “Beginning on October 1, 1992, the”
17 and inserting “The”.

18 (c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section
19 207(h) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 4357(h)) is amended by
20 striking “fiscal years 1993 through 1997” each place it
21 appears and inserting “fiscal years 1999 through 2003”.

22 **SEC. 927. SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM.**

23 Section 208 of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986
24 (20 U.S.C. 4358) is hereby repealed.

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1 SEC. 928. OVERSIGHT AND EFFECT OF AGREEMENTS.

2 Section 209 of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986
3 (20 U.S.C. 4359) is amended—

4 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “Committee
5 on Education and Labor” and inserting “Committee
6 on Education and the Workforce”; and

7 (2) by redesignating such section as section
8 208.

9 SEC. 929. INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS.

10 (a) ENROLLMENT.—Section 210(a) of the Education
11 of the Deaf Act of 1986 (20 U.S.C. 4359a(a)) is amended
12 to read as follows:

13 “(a) ENROLLMENT.—A qualified United States citi-
14 zen seeking admission to the University or NTID shall not
15 be denied admission in a given year due to the enrollment
16 of international students.”.

17 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 210 of
18 such Act (20 U.S.C. 4359a) is amended by redesignating
19 such section as section 209.

20 SEC. 930. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

21 Section 211 of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986
22 (20 U.S.C. 4360) is amended—

23 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “such sums as
24 may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 1993
25 through 1997” and inserting “\$83,480,000 for fiscal
26 year 1999, \$84,732,000 for fiscal year 2000,

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1 \$86,003,000 for fiscal year 2001, \$87,293,000 for
2 fiscal year 2002, and \$88,603,000 for fiscal year
3 2003”;

4 (2) in subsection (b), by striking “such sums as
5 may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 1993
6 through 1997” and inserting “\$44,791,000 for fiscal
7 year 1999, \$46,303,000 for fiscal year 2000,
8 \$50,136,000 for fiscal year 2001, \$50,818,000 for
9 fiscal year 2002, and \$46,850,000 for fiscal year
10 2003”; and

11 (3) by redesignating such section as section
12 210.

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1 **TITLE X—FACULTY RETIREMENT**
2 **PROVISIONS**

3 **SEC. 1001. VOLUNTARY RETIREMENT INCENTIVE PLANS.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 4 of the Age Discrimina-
5 tion in Employment Act of 1967 (29 U.S.C. 623) is
6 amended by adding at the end the following:

7 “(m) Notwithstanding subsection (f)(2)(B), it shall
8 not be a violation of subsection (a), (b), (c), (e), or (i)
9 solely because a plan of an institution of higher education
10 (as defined in section 1201(a) of the Higher Education
11 Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1141(a))) offers employees who
12 are serving under a contract of unlimited tenure (or simi-
13 lar arrangement providing for unlimited tenure) additional
14 benefits upon voluntary retirement that are reduced or
15 eliminated on the basis of age, if—

16 “(1) such institution does not implement with
17 respect to such employees any age-based reduction
18 or elimination of benefits that are not such addi-
19 tional benefits, except as permitted by other provi-
20 sions of this Act; and

21 “(2) with respect to each of such employees
22 who have, as of the time the plan is adopted, at-
23 tained the minimum age and satisfied all non-age-
24 based conditions for receiving a benefit under the
25 plan, such employee is not precluded on the basis of

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1 age from having 1 opportunity lasting not less than
2 180-days to elect to retire and to receive the maxi-
3 mum benefit that would be available to a younger
4 employee if such younger employee were otherwise
5 similarly situated to such employee.”.

6 (b) CONSTRUCTION.—

7 (1) APPLICATION.—Nothing in the amendment
8 made by subsection (a) shall be construed to affect
9 the application of section 4 of the Age Discrimina-
10 tion in Employment Act of 1967 (29 U.S.C. 623)
11 with respect to—

12 (A) any employer other than an institution
13 of higher education (as defined in section
14 1201(a) of the Higher Education Act of 1965);
15 or

16 (B) any plan not described in subsection
17 (m) of section 4 of such Act (as added by sub-
18 section (a)).

19 (2) RELATIONSHIP TO PROVISIONS RELATING
20 TO VOLUNTARY EARLY RETIREMENT INCENTIVE
21 PLANS.—Nothing in the amendment made by sub-
22 section (a) shall be construed to imply that a plan
23 described in subsection (m) of section 4 of such Act
24 (as added by subsection (a)) may not be considered

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1 to be a plan described in section 4(f)(2)(B)(ii) of
2 such Act (29 U.S.C. 623(f)(2)(B)(ii)).

3 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—

4 (1) IN GENERAL.—This section shall take effect
5 on the date of enactment of this Act.

6 (2) EFFECT ON CAUSES OF ACTION EXISTING
7 BEFORE DATE OF ENACTMENT.—The amendment
8 made by subsection (a) shall not apply with respect
9 to any cause of action arising under the Age Dis-
10 crimination in Employment Act of 1967 prior to the
11 date of enactment of this Act.